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РАДІОІЗОТОПИ ЦЕЗІЮ І ДОСВІД ЦИТОГЕНЕТИЧНОЇ ДОЗИМЕТРІЇ ЗА АВАРІЙНИХ СИТУАЦІЙ

Представлено аналіз даних літератури та власних експериментальних досліджень стосовно радіаційних аварій з ^{137}Cs, шляхів його надходження та поведінки в організмі людини, застосування цитогенетичних показників у дозиметрії, досвіду оцінки дози потерпілих за умов зовнішнього опромінення та проблем цитогенетичної дозиметрії внутрішнього опромінення.

Ключові слова: радіоізотопи цезію, ^{137}Cs, радіаційні аварії, зовнішнє опромінення, внутрішнє опромінення, цитогенетична дозиметрія.

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RADIOISOTOPES OF CESIUM AND EXPERIENCE OF CYTOGENETIC DOSIMETRY IN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

An analysis of data from the literature and own experimental studies related to radiation accidents with ^{137}Cs, the ways of its entry and behavior in the human body, cytogenetic indicators for exposure dosimetry, experience in assessing the dose of victims under conditions of external exposure, and the problem of cytogenetic dosimetry of internal exposure are presented.

Keywords: cesium radioisotopes, ^{137}Cs, radiation accidents, external exposure, internal exposure, cytogenetic dosimetry.

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