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ОЦІНКА РАДОНОВОЇ ЕКОЛОГІЧНОЇ НЕБЕЗПЕКИ ДЛЯ ЖИТЕЛІВ МІСТА ЗАХІДНОГО РЕГІОНУ УКРАЇНИ

Наведено результати комплексного визначення експресним методом об'ємної активності ^{222}Rn в повітрі приміщень м. Рівне. Показано, що середнє геометричне значення об'ємної активності ^{222}Rn у вимірюваних приміщеннях (600 приміщень підвальів, напівпідвальів та перших поверхів житлових будинків) м. Рівне становило $200 \text{ Бк}/\text{м}^3$ з геометричним стандартним відхиленням 0,8, з них: у 185 підвальних приміщеннях зафіковано середнє геометричне значення $365 \text{ Бк}/\text{м}^3$, у 215 напівпідвальних приміщеннях – $161 \text{ Бк}/\text{м}^3$ і у житлових приміщеннях перших поверхів – $127 \text{ Бк}/\text{м}^3$. Здійснено порівняльний аналіз експериментально отриманих значень густини потоку радону з ґрунту міста (поділеного на 48 підрайонів) зі статистичними даними по смертності населення від раку легень, яке померло в даних підрайонах за фіксований проміжок часу.

Ключові слова: радон, приміщення, густина потоку радону, повітря, об'ємна активність, рак легень, ґрунт.

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RADON ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD ASSESSMENT FOR RESIDENTS OF THE CITY OF THE WESTERN REGION OF UKRAINE

The results of the complex determination by the express method of the volumetric activity of ^{222}Rn in the premises' air of Rivne city are given. The geometric mean value of the volumetric activity of ^{222}Rn in the studied premises (600 basements, semi-basements, and first floors of residential buildings) of Rivne is $200 \text{ Bq}/\text{m}^3$, the geometric standard deviation is 0.8. Namely, we determined the average geometric value of the volumetric activity $365 \text{ Bq}/\text{m}^3$ in 185 basements, $161 \text{ Bq}/\text{m}^3$ in 215 semi-basements, and $127 \text{ Bq}/\text{m}^3$ in the living quarters of the first floors. We made a comparative analysis of experimentally obtained values of radon flux density from the soil of the city (the city was divided into 48 subdistricts) with statistics on mortality from lung cancer; mortality in these subdistricts was recorded for a certain period of time.

Keywords: radon, premises, radon flux density, air, volumetric activity, lung cancer, soil.

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